

The February, 2019 CAM membership meeting featured Allen Simmons as our guest speaker. A long-time friend of the Combat Air Museum, Allen is a former lieutenant colonel in the United States Air Force, having retired in 1999. His service included a tour in Southeast Asia flying Douglas EC-47 airborne radio direction finding aircraft over North Vietnam. After that, Allen transitioned to KC-135 Stratotankers and flew with the Air National Guard, both here in Topeka with the 190th Air Refueling Group and in Alaska. He then transferred to the Air Force Reserve at McConnell Air Force Base in Wichita, Kansas. During his service as a guardsman and a reservist, he worked for Beechcraft, McDonnell-Douglas, Raytheon, and then at CAE SimuFlite in Dallas, Texas.

As a rated C-47 pilot, Allen flew Kilroy, the Combat Air Museum's C-47, several times between 1981 and 1989 and currently flies "Betty's Biscuit Bomber," a C-47 operated by the Gooney Bird Group, a California-based non-profit organization. "Betty's Biscuit Bomber" is one of many C-47s that will participate in the massive C-47 flight over Normandy in commemoration of the 75th anniversary of D-Day later this year.

The G-47's official name is "Skytrain" but it quickly gained the nickname "Gooney Bird" after the albatross which inhabits northern Pacific islands. The bird is graceful in flight but prone to ground looping on landing, a trait it has in common with the C-47.

Allen's topic for the day was his father, Allen B. Simmons, Sr., of the 94th Troop Carrier Squadron, 439th Troop Carrier Group during World War II and particularly, D-Day. Allen went into some detail about his father's flying experiences, beginning with

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## COMBAT AIR MUSEUM

## Topeka Regional Airport

Hangars 602 & 604 7016 SE Forbes Avenue Topeka, KS 66619-1444 Telephone (785) 862-3303 www.combatairmuseum.org

Hosted by Rossini Management Systems, Inc.

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Museum Director ~ Kevin Drewelow Office Manager ~ Nelson Hinman, Jr. European Liaison Officer ~ Huw Thomas

## **Board of Directors**

Gene Howerter - Chairman Dave Murray - Deputy Chairman Tad Pritchett - Secretary Wes Barricklow - Les Carlson Stu Entz ~ Ted Nolde Bill Stumpff - Dick Trupp ~Mike Welch~

## Museum Hours

January 2 - February 28/29

Mon. - Sun. Noon - 4:30 P.M. Last Entry Every Day is 3:30 P.M.

March 1 - December 31

Mon. - Sat. 9 A.M. - 4:30 P.M. Sun. Noon - 4:30 P.M. Last Entry Every Day is 3:30 P.M.

Closed New Year's Day, Easter, Thanksgiving, Christmas Day

## Newsletter Layout & Design Nels Anderson

Plane Talk, the official newsletter of the Combat Air Museum of Topeka, Kansas, is published bi-monthly. We welcome your comments.

Your membership is important to us.

Join the COMBAT AIR MUSEUM.

By Gene Howerler, Chairman Board of Directors

The Museum is gearing up for hard on planning this year's ac- the up with everything that is going cation.html to learn more. to take place as you read our current and future issues of Plane Talk.

Museum's 24th Annual Celebrity Pancake Feed. We hope to see all of you between 7:00 AM and midday enjoying pancakes and possibly lending a hand with a variety of tasks.

We expect to receive our Boeing MH-47D Chinook from the Army Reserve Aviation Facility at Olathe in the near future (see the February newsletter). Once we complete the loading and transport arrangements, we'll put out a call for volunteers. This project will need helpers who possess some load moving and mechanical skills and a few tools. If you have an interest in volunteering in advance for this project, call Museum Director Kevin Drewelow and he will put you on the list.

Our usual three Youth Aviation another busy tourist season. Education Classes will take place Although this winter has been soon at the Combat Air Museum. one of the coldest and most These classes have proven to be a snow-filled in several years, real hit year in and year out. The and which even closed us for a first class will take place in June few days, we have been working and the other two in July. Visit Museum's website tivities. You will be able to keep www.combatairmuseum.org/edu

As always the last Saturday in September will see the Museum holding our annual 10K/ 5K April 27, 2019 is the date for the Winged Foot fun run along with a 4K walk. This has proven to be our biggest fund raiser of the year. We hope to see a lot of you sponsoring this event again and even participating. For the second time since we started this run, the month of February found us tooling up for the next decade of this event. The USA Track & Field Association Road Running Technical Council recertified the running course for both a 5K and 10K event through the end of 2029. We feel this expenditure was well worth the expense involved.

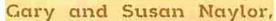
> We are also planning our third annual Girls in Aviation Day program which we hold in conjunction with the Museum of the Kansas National Guard. This

## Museum Notes

By Kevin Drewelow

## Volunteers making a difference:

The Combat Air Museum is absolutely dependent upon our volunteers for its continued existence. We are fortunate to have a small pool of members who spend a day of their week, or in some cases, all week at CAM minding the gift shop, running the flight simulator, and restoring aircraft. Some members come out as their time permits and take on special projects that benefit and improve your Museum. Here are a few examples.



Museum volunteers since they were teenagers, spent Super Bowl Sunday morning taking turns on a jack hammer in hangar 604. There was a large concrete pad in the south end of the hangar that once supported some machinery but was now only taking up space. Gary and Susan made short work of it, making more room to store our aircraft jacks. Gary has been

cleaning and organizing the south end of 604. He made and installed a barrier on the staircase leading to the roof of the workshop to limit access to authorized personnel only. Two years ago when the Octave Chanute Acrospace Museum at Rantoul, Illinois closed, Gary and some other Museum volunteers brought back many artifacts from that collection. One item was a beautiful wood sign emblazoned with "3330 TECHNICAL TRAINING WING." Gary just installed the sign

above the North American F-100 Super Sabre hydraulic system training aid in the north end of hangar 604. The 3330th Technical Training Wing existed from 1977 until Chanute Air Force Base closed in 1993. The 3330th was responsible for training Air Force personnel across a wide spectrum of jobs, including aircraft maintenance, foreign languages, weather forecasting and many others. Gary was also kind enough to clear our parking lot of snow with his tractor-twice!

Our hangars have been silent since an ancient amplifier shorted out. **Bob Crapser** is updating the wiring and speakers before installing our new amplifier and will soon have us listening to our usual air traffic control frequencies in both hangars.



COMBAT AIR MUSEUM

Steve Wodtke, a more recent volunteer, has accomplished a lot over the last few months. He has cleaned aircraft, showcases and conference room glass



and has worked in the gift shop. While doing all that, he is beginning an inventory of our ever growing library. Once it is complete, we will then make that database available

to our members who will hopefully come out to borrow books and videos.

The Combat Air Museum has acquired a lot of stuff during its 40-plus years: aircraft, engines...and cans of paint!

Danny San Romani has taken on the unenviable task of sorting through

on the unenviable task of sorting through the dozens of cans, identifying and marking the ones worth keeping and properly disposing of the others.





## New & Renewing Members

ZEN

John Dranchak Norman Dysart Barnett C. Helzberg, Jr. & family Tony Lynch & family Shaun O'Keeffe & family Ralf Salke & family Michelle Schroeder & family Joe Taylor & family Doug Young & family

# Chuck & Connie Bradshaw Don Dawson Dennis Donahue Phil Elwood & family David Hitchcock Klio & Mary Jo Hobbs Mike & Pat Kozubek & family

Jim & Ruby Leighton
Richard & Sharon Long
Ronald Morrison
Stepen Morrison
Dave & Judy Murray
Bud & Karen Redding
Matt Sabatini & family
Rance & Laraine
Sackrider

David Salguero
Don Thun
Dick & Jeanne Trupp
Chuck & Marlene Urban
Dr. Howie & Marilyn
Ward
Steve Wodtke

## In Memoriam

## Donald S. Nisbett

September 28, 1927 - January 27, 2019

George T. Upton

December 26, 1923 - February 4, 2019



Don joined the Combat Air Museum in September of 1981. Don retired from the United States Air Force as a major after serving in a distinguished flying career for over 25 years. Don was very active at the Combat Air Museum where he spent considerable time helping with our annual Superbatics air

shows. After he moved from Topeka to Clarkston, Michigan, he always stopped in Topeka each year to visit the Museum and pay his dues. Don graduated from Michigan State University in 1951 with a degree in journalism which explains his lifelong love for reading comic books. Those of us who were close to him here at the Museum will dearly miss Don's wisdom.



George served in the Navy during World War II and graduated from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology in 1945. He went to work at Chance Vought Aircraft as an aerodynamics engineer in 1946 and retired in 1979 as Engineering Vice President and Program Director. He served on several

aircraft design teams, including the A-7 Corsair II and the F-8 Crusader. He and his wife Barbara moved to Topeka in 2009 and he joined the

Combat Air Museum in 2014.





345 people from 23 states,

345 people from 23 states, Brazil, China, Finland and Peru visited the Combat Air Museum in January. In February, 299 visitors from 19 states, Colombia and Ireland visited your Museum.





## In the Hangar: Pratt & Whitney R-4360 Wasp Major

By Kevin Drewelow

The Combat Air Museum is fortunate to have two examples of the largest and the most complicated piston engine produced in quantity in the United States: the Pratt & Whitney R-4360 Wasp Major engine. The



University of Kansas donated the complete Wasp Major; the other is on loan from the National Museum of the United States Air Force and is cut away to reveal the inner workings of the crankcase, cylinders and carburetor.

Pratt & Whitney began design work on the Wasp Major in 1940 and the first flight of the massive engine took place two years later. The 4360 powered over 20 types of aircraft but is best known as the power plant used in the Convair B-36 Peacemaker and

Boeing B-50 Superfortress bombers and the Boeing Stratoliner/Stratofreighter series of airliners and

cargo/tanker aircraft. Variants of the Wasp Major produced between 2,650 and 4,300 horsepower.

The Wasp Major is called a "corncob" engine due to its four rows of seven cylinders. The engine relied upon the flow of air over the fins of the cylinders to cool the engine, but this proved to be easier said than done and contributed to the engine's troublesome reputation in service. In his book "Ernest K. Gann's Flying Circus," the author wrote, "During the initial states of Stratocruiser operation the "corncob" engines displayed a discouraging need for changing cylinders almost as frequently as spark plugs, and the propellers were four villains dancing in a row. Those used by Northwest Airlines had a steel shell with a mastic core filler. If the filler came loose blade breakage came next with spectacular results. The "corncob" engine mounts were of magnesium which instantly gave way followed quite as instantly by the departure of the entire 28cylinder engine from the aircraft. If, as has since been claimed, this design was deliberate, then the theory was disgracefully ignorant of aerodynamics. For once one of those huge engines had parted company from the mother aircraft



literally in the firewall because

the fat was

its bare face offered such an aerodynamic blockade the Stratocruiser simply could not maintain altitude. Only one runaway propeller mandated an immediate landing."

The extreme complexity and unreliability of the Wasp Major, along with the rise of the turbojet engine, spelled the end of further development of more powerful piston engines. However, a few Wasp Majors are still flying today.

The Berlin Airlift Historical Foundation in Farmingdale, New Jersey, has restored a Boeing C-97G to airworthy status; you can learn more about the aircraft at http://www.spiritoffreedom.org/



Wasp Majors power some aircraft that race in the Unlimited at the National category Championship Air Races at Reno, Nevada each September. article entitled "One Second on the Course with Dreadnought" by Tom Fey describes what the Wasp Major must do in one second to produce over 3,000 horsepower: you can find the article at https://oldmachinepress.com/201 2/08/29/one-second-on-thecourse-with-dreadnought-bytom-fev/

Take the time during your next visit to the Combat Air Museum to look closely at our two Wasp Majors and be thankful for the invention of jet engines!





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## Museum Notes

Dave Rector spent his winter in his woodshop producing chocks for our aircraft. These new standardized chocks will replace the collection of odd sized and quite deteriorated chocks we've used at CAM for decades. After Dave cuts and delivers the chocks.

Don Dawson primes and paints them, then turns them over to Danny San Romani to attach ropes for ground handling. The new chocks look very professional and are appearing throughout the hangars!





Not content with painting chocks, Don Dawson has taken on another important but easily overlooked task involving some former

easily overlooked task involving some former Chanute AFB training aids. Decades ago, thousands of Air Force jet-mechanics-in-training put their

hands on our Pratt & Whitney J-57 turbojet engine, broken down into 13 subassemblies, each displayed on its own wheeled stand. Now the stands show their years of neglect: rusting frames, chipped paint and seized

or broken casters detract from the appearance of the exhibit and limit its mobility. With Danny San Romani's help, Don is refurbishing the stands. They begin by removing the engine component and then moving the stand into the workshop. There, Don removes and replaces damaged casters before he sands and paints the frame. They then put the stand back in place and install the component before starting the cycle again on the next component. It doesn't sound very exciting, but you should visit the Museum and see the difference for yourself!



Troop 158 from Emporia was the first Scout troop to conduct an overnight stay at the Combat Air Museum. Museum Director Kevin Drewelow staffed a CAM display at last year's Jayhawk Council Jamboree when he met Marc Fusaro, Troop 158's scoutmaster. He asked about an overnight stay and the rest is history. The scouts were working on their cooking merit badge and used the Museum's kitchen to good advantage. Their merit badge counselor was Chef Mike Garahan, who works at an Emporia sorority house when he's not advising scouts. Chef Mike and the scouts treated us to an exceptional lunch, dinner and breakfast. Museum visitors kept coming into the Dole Education

Center to see what smelled so good!

Photo by Pales Anderson







## Lawrence High School students continue filming at CAM: The last issue

of Plane Talk mentioned some students from Lawrence High School had begun shooting a short film about American airmen in World War II. They returned to CAM in March for another session. Great weather allowed the crew to open the hangar doors in front of the Museum's Douglas C-47 "Kilroy" to shoot ramp and maintenance scenes. The students used our large maintenance stand to get close shots of actors in the cockpit. They removed the escape hatch from the right side of the Beech SNB and rigged a green screen to transform the Twin Beech into a waist gunner's position on a B-17. It was a pleasure to watch the students as they did all the work on and off screen, and we look forward to seeing their progress.

## Capital Projects Committee update:

The recent extraordinary winter weather almost stopped all progress on the committee's outdoor projects. In order to better preserve the books in our library. Committee members and volunteers decided to build a return air vent reaching to the floor of the library to replace the original ceiling-mounted vent. On Friday, March 8, the team began and completed construction of the vent. After the paint dried, the new vent appeared as though it was part of the original construction! The Capital **Projects Committee and volunteers** meet at CAM on the second and fourth Fridays of each month -

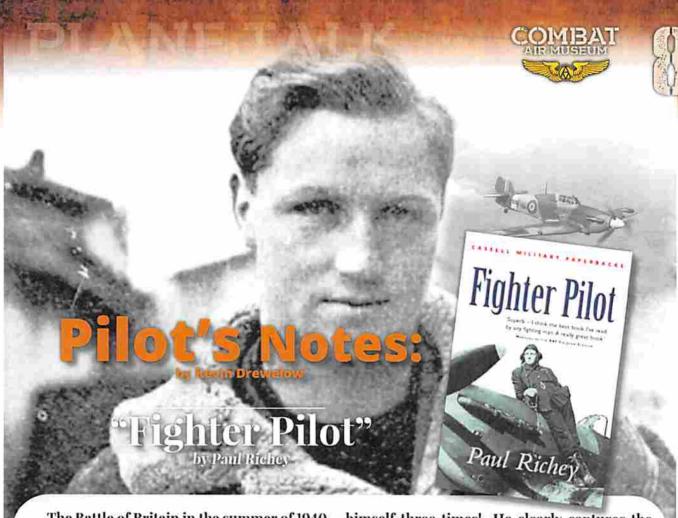
"Fix-It Fridays" - to maintain and improve Museum infrastructure. They will next turn their attention to completion of the vestibule project at the entrance to the Bob Dole Education Center on the north side of hangar 602...if it ever stops raining or snowing! Call the Museum to volunteer or just come on out!



Photo by Dave Murray



Aviation Day at the Capitol: The Combat Air Museum participated in the second annual Aviation Day at the Capitol on March 7, sponsored by the Kansas Department of Transportation Division of Aviation and the Kansas Commission on Aerospace Education. Aviation Day at the Capitol is a gathering of Kansas legislators, manufacturers, suppliers, and aviation businesses of all sizes. Its mission is to highlight the impact that aviation has on the state of Kansas with the economic impact being over \$20.6 billion/year. Kansas Lieutenant Governor Lynn Rogers and others spoke briefly about the history and benefits of Kansas aviation. Lindsey Dreiling is the Kansas Deputy Director of Aviation and Unmanned Aircraft Systems and also serves as the President of the Kansas Commission on Aerospace Education (KCAE). After her remarks, she presented several scholarship checks to Kansas organizations that promote youth aviation education. Lindsey recognized the Combat Air Museum for hosting Girls in Aviation Day and the KCAE provided us with a check for \$500. Their generous donation allows CAM to offer free admission for the day, enabling various Department of Defense aircraft and crew members to fly in, display their aircraft and speak with the public.



The Battle of Britain in the summer of 1940 was the second time Royal Air Force and Luftwaffe fighter aircraft clashed in European skies. The first encounter took place during the "Phony War" over France and culminated in a frenetic 10-day period in May, 1940 – the Battle of France. Paul Richey was an experienced Hurricane pilot in No. 1 Squadron, Royal Air Force. His squadron arrived in France on September 8, 1939 as part of the RAF's Advanced Air Striking Force.

Richey kept a journal while he was in France and, despite wartime censorship, saw his diary published in 1941. It sold out immediately, as did many subsequent runs. Richey's articulate, frank and compelling account of his time in France captured the public's imagination, putting them into the seat of his Hurricane as he shot down enemy aircraft, feted a captured German pilot, watched some of his friends die in engagements, and survived being shot down

himself three times! He clearly captures the pandemonium that takes place when the German blizkrieg begins the Battle of France, forcing Richey's squadron to move west daily to other airfields until they return to Britain.

Richey joined the RAF in 1937 and was very experienced and well trained. He downed or shared in the destruction of seven German aircraft before a bullet severely injured him in the neck. Richey recuperated in a British hospital and returned to the fighting. He survived the war and remained in the RAF flying fighters until he retired in 1958,

If your favorite bookstore doesn't have a copy of *Fighter Pilot* on the shelf, you'll find it available at Amazon or abebooks.com. This is a great read that really helps the reader appreciate events that shaped the Battle of Britain.

Fighter Pilot by Paul Richey, Cassell Military Paperbacks, 2004

## MISSION

## MISSION STATEMENT and GOALS of the COMBALAIR MUSEUM

"Through the efforts of dedicated friends and volunteers, our mission is to provide a center for education and for the preservation of military aircraft and artifacts by showing their importance to the world today."







## CALENDAR of EVENTS

## April

8-Membership Luncheon

21-Easter, Museum closed

27-Celebrity Pancake Feed

## MayJune

3-6-Young Aviators Class

10-Membership Luncheon

## July

8-11—Young Aviators Class 29-Aug 1—Young Aviators Class

## August

12-Membership Luncheon

## September

28—Winged Foot Run 5K/10K and 4K Walk

## October

5—Girls in Aviation Day

14-Membership Luncheon

## November

3—Daylight Savings time ends 28—Thanksgiving, Museum closed

## December

9—Membership Luncheon 25—Christmas, Museum closed entinued from page

is always been a very popular activity which attracts a very large number of girls along with some boys and a bunch of parents. It will take place on Saturday, October 5th. Admission is free thanks to a generous grant from the Kansas Commission on Aerospace Education.

Our Capital Projects Committee and volunteers will keep busy this year with many improvements to Museum infrastructure. Most of our work takes place on the second and fourth Friday of each month: "Fix-It Friday."

This is a good venture for those who are classified as handymen and or women.

If you live close to Topeka Regional Airport and have an interest in lending a hand, please let us know.

Your membership is important to us.

Join the

Combat Air Museum.

Learn more at

www.combatairmuseum.org





And finally, if you have read this far in this Chairman's Desk article, you will want to keep an eye open for further upcoming events to be announced soon. Keep reading your bimonthly issue of *Plane Talk* and we will fill you in as more information becomes available. Is the suspense killing you yet? I hope so as this will be exciting. We'll see you soon at your Museum!

Gere



continued from page

## "D-Day began at 10:00 p.m. on the night of June 5"

the Ryan PT-22 Recruit primary trainer and then graduating to the Vultee BT-13 Valiant basic trainer. After that, Allen, Sr. began learning the ropes with multi-engine aircraft.

When the C-47s went to Europe for the paratroop drop mission, they took a very circuitous route because of weather and fuel concerns. Starting in Indiana, Allen, Sr. flew (with fuel stops on the way) to South America, across the Atlantic to Africa, then north (but far enough west to avoid Spain) and on up to England where the fleet of C-47s was assembling.

The D-Day plan included 15,000 airborne troops delivered behind the German lines. Some would be in gliders, but most would be dropped by parachute. For these brave young men, D-Day began at 10:00 p.m. on the night of June 5, 1944 in order to get the invasion started well before dawn on June 6, 1944. The C-47s carried from 14 to 20 paratroops inside the fuselage and 'containment packs' under the wings. These packs held extra weapons, ammunition and supplies and were dropped with the paratroops in the hope they'd be found when needed for resupply. One of the interesting details Allen shared with us was that each C-47 was identified by a number chalked near the cargo/parachute door, and the paratroopers had to find their aircraft in the dark using flashlights to illuminate the number.

in daylight, it had to be practiced at night until every pilot got it right. The formation itself was critical as it was designed to keep the fighting force as compact as possible, rather than spreading the fighters all over the landscape.

After D-Day, Allen, Sr. flew on through the rest of the war, dropping paratroopers several times after the D-Day drop, right up to Operation Varsity in March, 1945. However, they conducted all subsequent drops in daylight, as the night time D-Day drop was too dangerous and costly.

Sliding back toward the present, Allen told us of his training as a United States Air Force pilot. He had flown the Cessna T-37 Tweet and the Northrop T-38 Talon, and on his graduation from pilot school received some latitude in picking the type of aircraft he wanted to fly. He picked the EC-47 and flew combat in the same basic type of aircraft that his father, Allen, Sr. flew thirty years earlier. Allen remarked that he went from Mach 1.3 in the Talon to Mach 1.3 in the EC-47, a real difference in speed!

A spirited question and answer period followed the presentation as Allen shared other tidbits of his long and successful career as a USAF pilot.





# Dillom's

If you shop at Dillon's and have a Plus Shopper's Card, you can help support the Combat Air Museum program. with just a phone call or a this program will not Thanks to your increase your grocery bill fuel points.

Enrolling in the the https://www.dillons.com/ enrolling in the Community Rewards

You can also call 800.576.4377 and the few keystrokes. Dillon's Dillon's customer service Stores donates millions to representative will non-profit organizations. register you. You'll need Our Museum benefits to provide them with the from CAM members who Combat Air Museum's have registered with Dillon's new five-character Non-Community Rewards Profit Organization (NPO) Program. Enrolling in account number, GA302. generosity, each quarter and will not affect your the Museum receives a check from Dillon's that really helps us maintain collection Community Rewards facilities and provide the program is a one-time event classes and service our and no longer requires visitors enjoy. Last year, annual registration. If Dillon's donated \$851 to you've already signed up, CAM; that amount is less no further action is than the previous year required. Go to because we have fewer donors than before. If account/enrollCommunit you haven't joined, why vRewardsNow to create a not take a few moments Dillon's account before now to do so: Dillon's and CAM will do the rest

## Our Museum is benefiting from CAM members who have registered with Dillon's

https://www.dillons.com/account/ enrollCommunityRewards

## VmazomSmile

amazonsmile

AmazonSmile is a website operated by Amazon with the same products, prices, and shopping features as Amazon.com. The difference is that when you shop on AmazonSmile, the AmazonSmile Foundation will donate 0.5% of the purchase price of eligible products to the charitable organization of your choice.

Every item available for purchase on www.amazon.com is also available on AmazonSmile (https://smile.amazon.com) at the same price. You will see eligible products marked "Eligible for AmazonSmile donation" on their product detail pages. You use the same account on Amazon.com and AmazonSmile. Your shopping cart, Wish List, wedding or baby registry, and other account settings are also the same.

To shop at AmazonSmile simply go to smile.amazon.com from the web browser on your computer or mobile device. You may also want to add a bookmark to smile.amazon.com to make it even easier to return and start your shopping at AmazonSmile. On your first visit to AmazonSmile smile.amazon.com, select "Combat Air Museum" to receive donations from eligible purchases before you begin shopping. Amazon will remember your selection, and then every eligible purchase you make at smile.amazon.com will result in a donation. To get started, visit https://smile.amazon.com

## Minseum Wish

Small shop vacuum cleaner with a 2 inch diameter nozzle to attach to our miter saw.



Non-Profit Org. US POSTAGE PAID Topeka, KS 66603 Permit #181



## COMBAT AIR MUSEUM

7016 SE Forbes Avenue Topeka KS 66619-1444



## **ELECTRONIC SERVICE REQUESTED**

Visit the Combat Air Museum for fun, information and an educational experience.

## Flight Mechanic By Albert 'Ack' Ackland 1943

He wears a suit of faded blue No badge upon his breast You'll find more streaks of dirty oil Than medals on his chest He wields a heavy hammer And a piece of oily rag While other fellows who shoot the Hun Add an M.E. to their bag He works in wind, mud and rain And curses the bloody war And wonders ninety times a day What he joined the Air Force for. He's only a Flight Mechanic Nothing more or less With a greasy suit of overalls In place of battle dress. But he strikes a blow at Jerry

With his honest British skill As well as the pilot who delivers the bombs Or the gunner who makes the kill. So when you hear of bombings or a Messerschmitt shot down When you've covered flying heroes with honour and renown When you've given out the D.F.M.'s and D.F.C.'s and such Just think of the Flight Mechanic - He doesn't ask for much Just shake him by his oily hand And say he did a lot To make those roaring engines safe For the man who fired the shot.



Flight Engineer, Sgt. "Ack" Albert Ackland, 428 Squadron, Halifax V LK906 NA-D. Shot down with the loss of all the crew 23rd November 1943